

7. Solutions to Climate Change - II

ECO232 Fall 2019

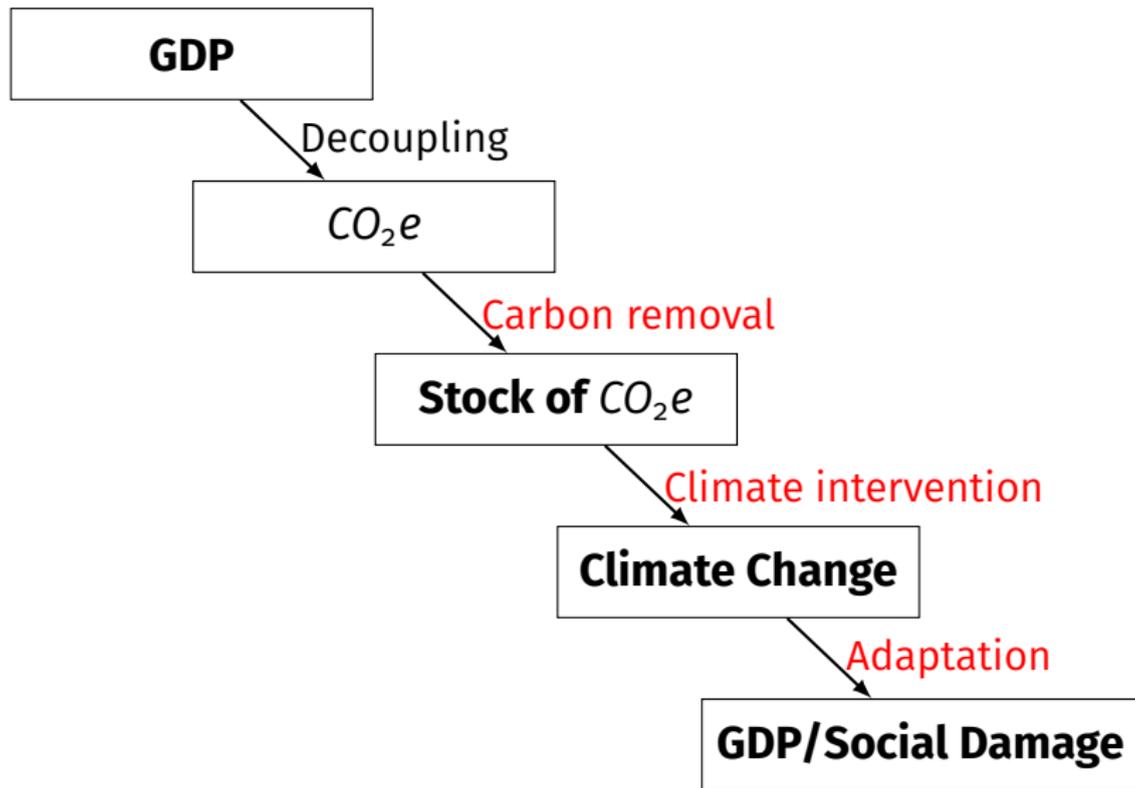
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Outline

1. Framework
2. Carbon Removal
3. Intervention 1: Albedo Modification
4. Intervention 2: Geo-engineering
5. Adaptation

Framework

Global economic dose-response function



Carbon Removal

Carbon removal

CDR: Extract CO_2 from the atmosphere (e.g., with carbon-eating trees)

Not CSS, but similar

Evaluating carbon removal



- ▶ Reduces stock of CO_2e in atmosphere
- ▶ No new global risks
- ▶ Easy for global governance to manage
- ▶ Abrupt termination: few consequences
- ▶ May be implemented incrementally
- ▶ Only solution given human behavior



- ▶ Technology not ready
- ▶ Expensive

Intervention 1: Albedo Modification

Albedo modification

Increase the amount of sunlight that is scattered or reflected back to space

Reduce the amount of sunlight absorbed by the Earth

- ▷ Inject aerosols into the stratosphere
- ▷ Marine cloud brightening
- ▷ Enhanced surface reflectivity

Evaluating albedo modification



- ▶ Could be implemented quickly
- ▶ Substantial climate effects within years
- ▶ Inexpensive



- ▶ Same stock of CO_2e in atmosphere
- ▶ New global risks
- ▶ Hard for global governance to manage
- ▶ Abrupt termination: big consequences

Intervention 2: Geo-engineering

Geo-engineering gambles

Geo-engineering sounds precise; it is not

Radical transformation of climate to offset damage:

- ▷ Ocean acidification (?)
- ▷ Atmosphere

Geo-engineering has potentially massive, unknown and destabilizing side-effects (esp. by disrupting rainfall cycles)

Volcanoes on earth



Mount Pinatubo exploded in 1991



Impacts of Mount Pinatubo explosion

- ▶ Emission of 22,000 tons of SO_2
- ▶ Global temperatures fell by $-0.4^\circ C$ for 2 years
- ▶ Massive acid rain and other weather effects

This is crazy thinking

Adaptation

Adapt



- ▶ Get used to it
- ▶ Adaptation is immediate
- ▶ Private sector will invent things



- ▶ Cannot get used to some things (biophysical limits)
- ▶ Private sector cannot invent everything
- ▶ Hard to develop policies for localized effects
- ▶ Unfair to some regions
- ▶ No idea how much or how often to adapt

Any Questions?

Framework

Carbon Removal

Intervention 1: Albedo Modification

Intervention 2: Geo-engineering

Adaptation